HackerRank

Project Euler #242: Odd Triplets

This problem is a programming version of Problem 242 from projecteuler.net

Given the set $\{1,2,\ldots,n\}$, we define $f_{m,r}(n,k)$ as the number of its k-element subsets whose sum of elements is congruent to r modulo m. For example, $f_{2,1}(5,3)=4$, since the set $\{1,2,3,4,5\}$ has four 3-element subsets having an odd sum of elements, i.e.: $\{1,2,4\}$, $\{1,3,5\}$, $\{2,3,4\}$ and $\{2,4,5\}$.

Given integers m, r, n, k and M, find $m imes f_{m,r}(n,k)$ modulo M.

Input Format

The only line of each testfile contains five space-separated integers: m, r, n, k and M.

Constraints

- $2 < m < 10^{11}$.
- 0 < r < m.
- $1 < k < n < 10^{18}$.
- For each positive divisor d of m: $n \pmod{d} \leq k \pmod{d}$.
- $2 < M < 2^{62}$.
- The largest prime factor of M is less than 10^5 .

Output Format

Print a single integer denoting $(m imes f_{m,r}(n,k)) \pmod{M}$

Sample Input 0

20 12 20 10 243

Sample Output 0

63

Sample Input 1

6 0 40 28 1024

Sample Output 1



Sample Input 2

74 4 75 3 638976

Sample Output 2

67562

Sample Input 3

999952 976999 716281831 594438575 4559755227955200000

Sample Output 3

1709908210483200000